



# System Archetypes in Community Solar Mini-grid Operations: An Outcome of Participatory System Dynamics Modeling

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# Problem Statement

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- Solar mini-grids are a promising solution for unelectrified remote rural areas
- Large number of installations but face early abandonment due to various endogenous and exogenous reasons
- Complex socio-technical challenges in operations
- Need to ensure operational sustainability for sustainable electrification

***Research question:*** How can we model the operational dynamics of solar mini-grids using multidimensional variables?

0:30-2:00

# Approach or Dynamic Hypothesis



- Method: Participatory System Dynamics Modeling (PSDM)
- Tools: Community engagement, CLDs
- Process: Stakeholders → Hypotheses → CLDs → System Archetypes



2:00-3:30

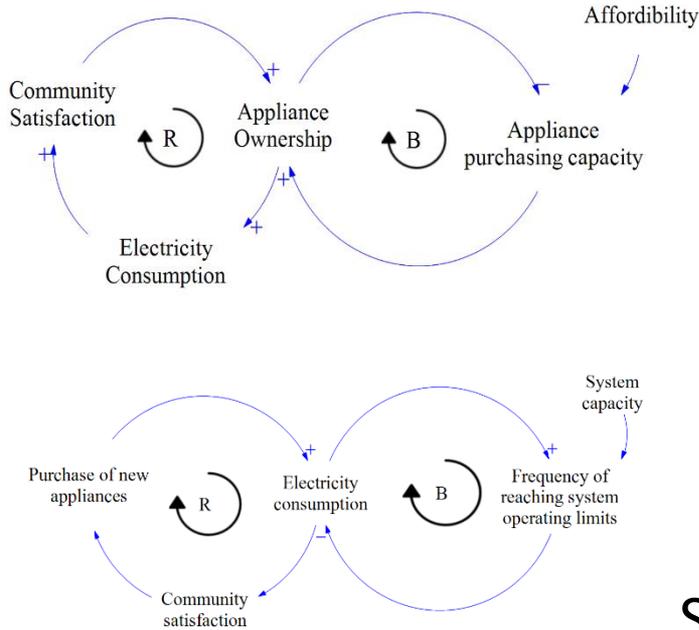


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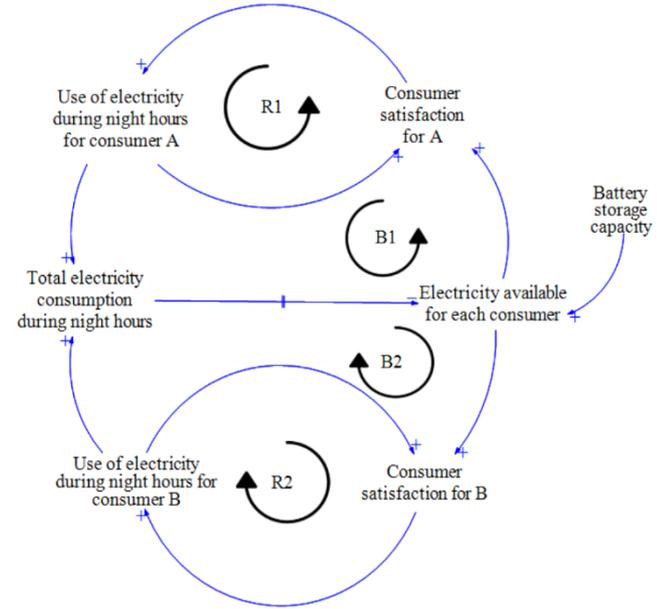


#isdc2025

# Results (System Archetypes)



## Shifting the Burden



## Tragedy of the Commons

## Limits to Growth

3:30-5:30

# Conclusions

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- PSDM reveals systemic challenges
- Archetypes explain the persistence of issues

## ***Future Work***

Criteria/guidelines to identify system archetypes in CLD

Leverage points for operational sustainability improvement

Stock-flow models and scenario analysis

Acknowledgements: Community members, co-authors (my Ph.D. supervisors), Institute

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