

APPENDIX A

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cost per km car=
    efficiency car*fuel cost per km*ckc
    ~      euro/km
    ~      |

rescheduling costs no transfer[traveltype]=
    no transfer on time arrival*avg early arrival no transfer*time value early arrival
train\
    [traveltype]+(1-no transfer on time arrival
    )*avg late arrival no transfer*time value late arrival train
    [traveltype]*rcnt
    ~      euro
    ~      |

rescheduling costs train[traveltype]=
    (rescheduling costs no transfer[traveltype]*(1-avg number of transfers[traveltype]))+\
    rescheduling costs transfer[traveltype]*avg number of
transfers[traveltype])*rct
    ~      euro
    ~      |

rescheduling costs transfer[traveltype]=
    transfer on time arrival*avg early arrival transfer*time value early arrival
train[traveltype]\
    ]+(1-transfer on time arrival
    )*avg late arrival transfer*time value late arrival train[traveltype]*rctr
    ~      euro
    ~      |

aaed=
    GET XLS CONSTANTS('?sens', 'Blad1' , 'B3' )
    ~      Dmnl
    ~      |

saetc=
    GET XLS CONSTANTS('?sens', 'Blad1' , 'B2' )
    ~      Dmnl
    ~      |

avg train trip value[traveltype]=
    in train time[traveltype]*in train time value[traveltype]+waiting time*waiting time
value\
    [traveltype]+transfer time[traveltype
    ]*transfer time value[traveltype]+access and egress time*access and egress
value[traveltype]\
    ]*attv
    ~      euro/trip
    ~      |

access and egress time=
    (bike access ratio*cycling access egress time+bus tram metro access ratio*bus tram
metro access egress time\
    +car acc egr passenger ratio
    *car access egress time+car access driver ratio*car driver access egress time+walking
access ratio\
    *walking access egress time
    )*access and egress movements per trip*aet
    ~      Hour/trip
    ~      |

atd=
    GET XLS CONSTANTS('?sens', 'Blad1' , 'B43' )
    ~      Dmnl
    ~      |

station access and egress transport cost=
    2*(avg bus tram metro access cost*bus tram metro access ratio+avg car driver access
cost\
    *car access driver ratio+avg car passenger access cost
    *car acc egr passenger ratio+avg cycling access costs*bike access ratio+avg walking
access costs\
    *walking access ratio)*saetc

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~      euro/trip
~      |

aet=
GET XLS CONSTANTS('?sens', 'Blad1' , 'B17' )
~      Dmnl
~      |

tf=
GET XLS CONSTANTS('?sens', 'Blad1' , 'B44' )
~      Dmnl
~      |

ms=
GET XLS CONSTANTS('?sens', 'Blad1' , 'B29' )
~      Dmnl
~      |

attv=
GET XLS CONSTANTS('?sens', 'Blad1' , 'B14' )
~      Dmnl
~      |

rct=
GET XLS CONSTANTS('?sens', 'Blad1' , 'B21' )
~      trip
~      |

avg access and egress distance=
  (avg car dist driver acc egr*car access driver ratio+avg dist acc egr car pass*car acc
  egr passenger ratio\
    +avg dist bus tram metro
  *bus tram metro access ratio+avg dist walking*walking access ratio+avg distance
  cycling\
    *bike access ratio)*2*aaed
~      km/trip
~      |

avg train delay=
  (avg first order delay per train+second order delays)*train per trip*atd
~      Hour/trip
~      |

train headwayl=
  km track per train/cumulative avg train speed*th1
~      Hour/train
~      |

modal split[traveltype]=
  (price weight*train to car trip price attractiveness[traveltype]+time value
  weight*train to car time value attractiveness
  [traveltype]+predictability weight*train to car arrival predictability[traveltype])*\
~      ms
~      Dmnl
~      |

ckc=
GET XLS CONSTANTS('?sens', 'Blad1' , 'B5' )
~      Dmnl
~      |

pct=
GET XLS CONSTANTS('?sens', 'Blad1' , 'B6' )
~      Dmnl
~      |

rcnt=
GET XLS CONSTANTS('?sens', 'Blad1' , 'B22' )
~      Dmnl
~      |

th1=
GET XLS CONSTANTS('?sens', 'Blad1' , 'B34' )
~      Dmnl
~      |

train frequency=

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1/train headway1*tf
~      train/Hour
~      |

parking costs per trip=
yearly parking levies/number of trips by car*pct
~      euro/trip
~      |

avg trip distance[traveltype]=
GET XLS CONSTANTS('?sens', 'Blad1' , 'B4' )
~      km
~      |

rctr=
GET XLS CONSTANTS('?sens', 'Blad1' , 'B23' )
~      Dmnl
~      |

delay caused by incidents=
average FHT*total trains affected by incidents*effect of FHT on delay
~      Hour/Month
~      |

effect of FHT on delay=
0.43
~      TAO/train
~      |

trains affected by infra incidents=
infra incidents*train frequency*average FHT
~      train/Month
~      |

trains affected by other incidents=
other incidents*train frequency*average FHT
~      train/Month
~      |

trains affected by equipment incidents=
1
~      train/TAO
~      |

equipment incidents=
train services per month*equipment reliability*trains affected by equipment incidents
~      train/Month
~      |

avg first order delay per train=
delay caused by incidents/train services per month
~      Hour/train
~      0.033
~      |

total trains affected by incidents=
equipment incidents+trains affected by infra incidents+trains affected by other
incidents
~      train/Month
~      |

cumulative avg train speed=
SUM(avg train scheduled speed[traveltype!])/4
~      km/Hour
~      |

spread of delay factor=
effect of headway on spread of delay/train headway1
~      Dmnl
~      |

cde=
1
~      1/Hour
~      |

infra incidents=

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infra reliability/proportion of infra need replacement
~      TAO/Month
~      98
|

km track per train=
infra for passenger transport/equipment in use*cde
~      km/train
~      |

effect of headway on spread of delay=
GET XLS CONSTANTS('?sens', 'Blad1' , 'B42' )
~      Hour/train
~      |

infra reliability=
GET XLS CONSTANTS('?sens', 'Blad1' , 'B38' )
~      TAO/Month
~      |

infra passenger ratio=
GET XLS CONSTANTS('?sens', 'Blad1' , 'B35' )
~      Dmnl
~      |

infra for passenger transport=
total infra*infra passenger ratio
~      km
~      |

sum total mobility=
SUM(total mobility train[traveltype!])
~      km
~      ~      :SUPPLEMENTARY
~      |

equipment reliability=
GET XLS CONSTANTS('?sens', 'Blad1' , 'B37' )
~      TAO/train
~      |

train per trip=
1
~      train/trip
~      |

maintenance speed=
1
~      Month
~      |

hours train services provided per month=
24*30
~      Hour/Month
~      |

average FHT=
GET XLS CONSTANTS('?sens', 'Blad1' , 'B41' )
~      Hour/TAO
~      |

new equipment=
equipment diff/equipment acquiring rate+IF THEN ELSE( equipment diff/equipment
acquiring rate\
=0, 0 , end of service equipment )
~      train/Month
~      |

second order delays=
avg first order delay per train*spread of delay factor
~      Hour/train
~      |

start infra maintenance speed=
1
~      Month
~      |

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start of infra maintenance=
    infra maintenace needed/start infra maintenance speed
    ~      km/Month
    ~      |

percentage train on time=
    GET XLS CONSTANTS('?sens', 'Blad1' , 'B27' )
    ~      Dmnl
    ~      |

proportion infra maintenance needed=
    MAX(proportion of infra need replacement-infra quality goal,0)
    ~      Dmnl
    ~      |

other incidents=
    GET XLS CONSTANTS('?sens', 'Blad1' , 'B40' )
    ~      TAO/Month
    ~      |

infrastructure in good condition= INTEG (
    completion of infra maintenance-infra deterioration,
    6830-infrastructure in need of replacement-infrastructure in maintenance)
    ~      km
    ~      |

infrastructure in maintenance= INTEG (
    start of infra maintenance-completion of infra maintenance,
    0)
    ~      km
    ~      |

completion of infra maintenance=
    infrastructure in maintenance/maintenance speed
    ~      km/Month
    ~      |

train services per month=
    equipment in use*hours train services provided per month
    ~      train/Month
    ~      |

infra quality goal=
    GET XLS CONSTANTS('?sens', 'Blad1' , 'B39' )
    ~      Dmnl
    ~      |

base life expectancy of infra=
    20*12
    ~      Month
    ~      |

infra maintenace needed=
    proportion infra maintenance needed*total infra
    ~      km
    ~      |

infrastructure in need of replacement= INTEG (
    infra deterioration-start of infra maintenance,
    350)
    ~      km
    ~      |

proportion of infra need replacement=
    infrastructure in need of replacement/(infrastructure in good condition+infrastructure
in need of replacement\
    )
    ~      Dmnl
    ~      |

infra deterioration=
    infrastructure in good condition/base life expectancy of infra
    ~      km/Month
    ~      |

equipment diff=

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MAX(gross equipment needed-equipment stock,0)
~      train
~      |

net equipment needed=
  equipment capacity needed/passenger capacity equipment
~      train/Hour
~      |

gross equipment needed=
  net equipment needed/equipment utilization
~      train
~      |

passenger capacity equipment=
  GET XLS CONSTANTS('?sens', 'Blad1' , 'B32' )
~      passenger/train
~      |

equipment utilization=
  GET XLS CONSTANTS('?sens', 'Blad1' , 'B36' )
~      Dmnl/Hour
~      |

"95 percent delay value train"=
  GET XLS CONSTANTS('?sens', 'Blad1' , 'B28' )
~      Hour
~      |

life expectancy equipment=
  12*30
~      Month
~      |

equipment stock= INTEG (
  new equipment-end of service equipment,
  425)
~      train
~      |

equipment acquiring rate=
  12
~      Month
~      |

equipment in use=
  equipment stock*equipment utilization
~      train/Hour
~      |

end of service equipment=
  equipment stock/life expectancy equipment
~      train/Month
~      |

value of norm for train=
  "95 percent delay value train"/("95 norm time train"-norm train on time)
~      Hour
~      |

train to car trip price attractiveness[traveltype]=
  (1/train trip cost[traveltype])^elasticity of quality difference/(1/car trip
cost[traveltype]\
  ]+1/train trip cost[traveltype])^elasticity of quality difference
~      Dmnl
~      |

train to car time value attractiveness[traveltype]=
  (1/avg train trip value[traveltype])^elasticity of quality difference/(1/avg in car
time value\
  [traveltype]+1/avg train trip value[traveltype])^elasticity of quality
difference
~      Dmnl
~      |

elasticity of quality difference=
  GET XLS CONSTANTS('?sens', 'Blad1' , 'B16' )

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~      Dmnl
~      |

train to car arrival predictability[traveltype]=
(1/rescheduling costs train[traveltype])^elasticity of quality
difference/(1/rescheduling costs train\
[traveltype]+1/car rescheduling costs[traveltype]
)^elasticity of quality difference
~      Dmnl
~      |

car late arrival norm time=
LOOKUP INVERT(cumulative arrival distribution, car late arrival )
~      Dmnl
~      |

car on time arrival=
cumulative arrival distribution(car depart norm time)
~      Dmnl
~      |

car avg early arrivall[traveltype]=
car early arrival avg norm time*value of norm[traveltype]
~      Hour
~      |

car avg late arrivall[traveltype]=
car late arrival avg norm time*value of norm[traveltype]
~      Hour
~      |

car early depart norm= INTEG (
car early depart norm adj,
0.12)
~      Dmnl
~      |

car depart norm time=
car early depart norm+norm car on time
~      Dmnl
~      |

car early arrival=
car on time arrival/2
~      Dmnl
~      |

car early arrival avg norm time=
car depart norm time-car early arrival norm time+car early depart norm
~      Dmnl
~      |

car early arrival norm time=
LOOKUP INVERT(cumulative arrival distribution, car early arrival )
~      Dmnl
~      |

car early depart adj speed=
1
~      1/Month
~      |

car rescheduling costs[traveltype]=
car on time arrival*car avg early arrivall[traveltype]*time value early arrival train\
[traveltype]+(1-car on time arrival)*car avg late arrivall[traveltype]*time
value late arrival train\
[traveltype]
~      euro
~      |

car early depart norm adj=
(1-car early depart norm)*car on time arrival diff*car early depart adj speed
~      1/Month
~      |

car late arrival=
(1-car on time arrival)/2+car on time arrival

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~      Dmnl
~      |

car late arrival avg norm time=
  car late arrival norm time-car depart norm time
~      Dmnl
~      |

predictability weight=
  GET XLS CONSTANTS('sens', 'Blad1' , 'B9' )
~      Dmnl
~      |

car on time arrival diff=
  desired on time arrival-car on time arrival
~      Dmnl
~      |

transfer made early arrival norm time=
  LOOKUP INVERT(cumulative arrival distribution, transfer made early arrival )
~      Dmnl
~      |

transfer made late arrival=
  (1-transfer on time arrival connection)/2+transfer on time arrival connection
~      Dmnl
~      |

transfer early arrival avg norm time=
  transfer depart norm time-transfer made early arrival norm time+transfer early depart
norm
~      Dmnl
~      |

avg late arrival transfer missed=
  avg late arrival transfer made+train headway
~      Hour
~      |

transfer made early arrival=
  transfer on time arrival connection/2
~      Dmnl
~      |

avg early arrival transfer=
  transfer connection made*avg early arrival transfer made+(1-transfer connection made\
  )*avg early arrival transfer missed
~      Hour
~      |

transfer made late arrival norm time=
  LOOKUP INVERT(cumulative arrival distribution, transfer made late arrival )
~      Dmnl
~      |

transfer on time arrival diff=
  desired on time arrival-transfer on time arrival
~      Dmnl
~      |

transfer late arrival avg norm time=
  transfer made late arrival norm time-transfer depart norm time
~      Dmnl
~      |

avg early arrival transfer made=
  transfer early arrival avg norm time*value of norm for train
~      Hour
~      |

avg early arrival transfer missed=
  train headway-avg early arrival transfer made
~      Hour
~      |

transfer early depart norm= INTEG (
  transfer early depart norm adj,

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0.2)
~ Dmnl
~ |

avg late arrival transfer=
transfer connection made*avg late arrival transfer made+(1-transfer connection made)\
*avg late arrival transfer missed
~ Hour
~ |

avg late arrival transfer made=
transfer late arrival avg norm time*value of norm for train
~ Hour
~ |

transfer early depart norm adj=
(1-transfer early depart norm)*transfer on time arrival diff*early depart adj speed
~ 1/Month
~ |

early depart adj speed=
1
~ 1/Month
~ |

early depart norm adj=
(1-no transfer early depart norm)*no transfer on time arrival diff*early depart adj
speed
~ 1/Month
~ |

transfer connection made=
cumulative arrival distribution(norm avg schld transf time noninst+transfer depart
norm time\
)
~ Dmnl
~ |

transfer depart norm time=
norm train on time+transfer early depart norm
~ Dmnl
~ |

transfer time[traveltype]=
avg transfer time noninstant*avg number of transfers[traveltype]
~ Hour/trip
~ |

transfer on time arrival connection=
cumulative arrival distribution(transfer depart norm time)
~ Dmnl
~ |

no transfer early depart norm= INTEG (
early depart norm adj,
0.2)
~ Dmnl
~ |

avg number of transfers[traveltype]=
GET XLS CONSTANTS('?sens', 'Blad1' , 'B15' )
~ Dmnl/trip
~ OViN2011 - avg 0.3
spitskort 0.15, spitslang 0.59, buitenspitskort 0.13, buitenspitslang 0.74
~ |

transfer on time arrival=
transfer connection made*transfer on time arrival connection
~ Dmnl
~ |

no transfer on time arrival diff=
desired on time arrival-no transfer on time arrival
~ Dmnl
~ |

avg early arrival no transfer=

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no transfer early arrival avg norm time=value of norm for train
~      Hour
~      |

no transfer early arrival avg norm time=
no transfer depart norm time-no transfer early arrival norm time+no transfer early
depart norm
~      Dmnl
~      |

desired on time arrival=
GET XLS CONSTANTS('?sens', 'Blad1' , 'B24' )
~      Dmnl
~      |

avg late arrival no transfer=
no transfer late arrival avg norm time=value of norm for train
~      Hour
~      |

no transfer early arrival norm time=
LOOKUP INVERT(cumulative arrival distribution, no transfer early arrival )
~      Dmnl
~      |

no transfer depart norm time=
no transfer early depart norm+norm train on time
~      Dmnl
~      |

no transfer late arrival=
(1-no transfer on time arrival)/2+no transfer on time arrival
~      Dmnl
~      |

no transfer early arrival=
no transfer on time arrival/2
~      Dmnl
~      |

no transfer late arrival avg norm time=
no transfer late arrival norm time-no transfer depart norm time
~      Dmnl
~      |

no transfer on time arrival=
cumulative arrival distribution(no transfer depart norm time)
~      Dmnl
~      |

no transfer late arrival norm time=
LOOKUP INVERT(cumulative arrival distribution, no transfer late arrival )
~      Dmnl
~      |

equipment capacity needed=
MAX(req peak cap, req off peak cap )
~      passenger/Hour
~      |

total infra=
infrastructure in good condition+infrastructure in maintenance+infrastructure in need
of replacement
~      km
~      |

pass req cap offpeak short dist=
trips per hour offpeak short dist*trip per passenger per hour*in train
time[offpeakshort\
]
~      passenger/Hour
~      |

pass req cap offpeak long dist=
trips per hour offpeak long dist*trip per passenger per hour*in train
time[offpeaklong\
]

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~      passenger/Hour
~      |

pass req cap peak short dist=
  trips per hour peak short dist*in train time[peakshort]*trip per passenger per hour
~      passenger/Hour
~      |

pass req cap peak long dist=
  trip per hour peak long dist*trip per passenger per hour*in train time[peaklong]
~      passenger/Hour
~      |

numbr trip offpeak long dist=
  mobility train offpeak long dist/avg train trip distance[offpeaklong]
~      trip
~      |

numbr trip offpeak short dist=
  mobility train offpeak short dist/avg train trip distance[offpeakshort]
~      trip
~      |

numbr trip peak long dist=
  mobility train peak long dist/avg train trip distance[peaklong]
~      trip
~      |

numbr trips peak short dist=
  mobility train peak short dist/avg train trip distance[peakshort]
~      trip
~      |

trips per hour peak short dist=
  numbr trips peak short dist/peak hours per year
~      trip/Hour
~      |

trip per hour peak long dist=
  numbr trip peak long dist/peak hours per year
~      trip/Hour
~      |

mobility train peak long dist=
  total mobility train[peaklong]
~      km
~      in 2011 21.4%
~      |

req off peak cap=
  pass req cap offpeak short dist+pass req cap offpeak long dist
~      passenger/Hour
~      |

req peak cap=
  pass req cap peak long dist+pass req cap peak short dist
~      passenger/Hour
~      |

offpeak hours per year=
  16*360
~      Hour
~      |

mobility train offpeak long dist=
  total mobility train[offpeaklong]
~      km
~      in 2011 30.7%
~      |

mobility train offpeak short dist=
  total mobility train[offpeakshort]
~      km
~      in 2011 23.9%
~      |

mobility train peak short dist=

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total mobility train[peakshort]
~      km
~      in 2011 23.9%
|

trips per hour offpeak short dist=
  numbr trip offpeak short dist/offpeak hours per year
~      trip/Hour
~
|

total mobility train[traveltype]=
  Mobility Choice Travelers KM Train[traveltype]+Mobility Train Captives[traveltype]
~      km
~
|

trip per passenger per hour=
  1
~      passenger/Hour
~
|

peak hours per year=
  360*4
~      Hour
~
|

trips per hour offpeak long dist=
  numbr trip offpeak long dist/offpeak hours per year
~      trip/Hour
~
|

Mobility Car Captives[traveltype]= INTEG (
  car captv mob growth[traveltype]+PT feasibility loss rate[traveltype]-PT feasibility
  acquiring rate\
    [traveltype],
    init mobility car captive[traveltype])
~      km
~
|

mobility choice pass diff[traveltype]=
  Mobility Choice Travelers[traveltype]-total mobility choice pass[traveltype]
~      km
~
|

car captv mob growth[traveltype]=
  Mobility Car Captives[traveltype]*mobility growth
~      km/Month
~
|

init mobility choice travelers km car[traveltype]=
  6.09e+009,5.14e+009,1.12e+010,1.25e+010
~      km
~      5.9e+009,5.17e+009,1.05e+010,1.25e+010
~
|

init mobility choice travelers km train[traveltype]=
  1.02e+009,1.1e+009,1.46e+009,2.6e+009
~      km
~      1.21e+009,1.07e+009,2.15e+009,2.57e+009
~
|

Mobility Choice Travelers KM Train[traveltype]= INTEG (
  conv rate choice pass car2train[traveltype]+mob choice pass train adj[traveltype]-conv
  rate choice pass car train2car\
    [traveltype],
    init mobility choice travelers km train[traveltype])
~      km
~
|

choice trav mob growth[traveltype]=
  Mobility Choice Travelers[traveltype]*mobility growth
~      km/Month
~
|

mob choice pass car adj[traveltype]=
  (1-mobility choice pass train2car frac[traveltype])*mobility choice pass
  diff[traveltype\
    ]/TIME STEP

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~      km/Month
~      |

actual modal split[traveltype]=
  Mobility Choice Travelers KM Train[traveltype]/(Mobility Choice Travelers KM
Car[traveltype]\
  ]+Mobility Choice Travelers KM Train[traveltype])
~      Dmnl
~      |

modal split diff[traveltype]=
  modal split[traveltype]-actual modal split[traveltype]
~      Dmnl
~      |

conv rate choice pass car2train[traveltype]=
  MAX( modal split diff[traveltype] , 0 ) *Mobility Choice Travelers KM Car[traveltype]\
  /pass trip adj time
~      km/Month
~      |

mobility choice pass train2car frac[traveltype]=
  Mobility Choice Travelers KM Train[traveltype]/total mobility choice pass[traveltype]\
  ]
~      Dmnl
~      |

Mobility Choice Travelers[traveltype]= INTEG (
  choice trav mob growth[traveltype]+choice trav to train captv conv rate[traveltype]+\
  PT feasibility acquiring rate[traveltype]+PT feasibility loss
rate[traveltype]+train captv to choice trav conv rate\
[traveltype],
  init mobility choice travelers[traveltype])
~      km
~      |

Mobility Choice Travelers KM Car[traveltype]= INTEG (
  conv rate choice pass car train2car[traveltype]+mob choice pass car adj[traveltype]-\
  conv rate choice pass car2train[traveltype],
  init mobility choice travelers km car[traveltype])
~      km
~      |

conv rate choice pass car train2car[traveltype]=
  MIN(modal split diff[traveltype], 0)*-1*Mobility Choice Travelers KM Train[traveltype]\
  ]/pass trip adj time
~      km/Month
~      |

total mobility choice pass[traveltype]=
  Mobility Choice Travelers KM Car[traveltype]+Mobility Choice Travelers KM
Train[traveltype]\
  ]
~      km
~      |

Mobility Train Captives[traveltype]= INTEG (
  choice trav to train captv conv rate[traveltype]+train captv mob growth[traveltype]-\
  train captv to choice trav conv rate[traveltype],
  init mobility train captive[traveltype])
~      km
~      |

train captv mob growth[traveltype]=
  mobility growth*Mobility Train Captives[traveltype]
~      km/Month
~      |

mob choice pass train adj[traveltype]=
  mobility choice pass train2car frac[traveltype]*mobility choice pass diff[traveltype]\
  ]/TIME STEP
~      km/Month
~      |

init mobility train captive[traveltype]=
  1.56e+009,1.37e+009,2.77e+009,3.3e+009
~      km

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~          |

init mobility car captive[traveltype]=
  1.56e+010,1.37e+010,2.77e+010,3.3e+010
~          km
~          |

init mobility choice travelers[traveltype]=
  7.11e+009,6.24e+009,1.26e+010,1.5e+010
~          km
~          |

PT feasibility acquiring rate[traveltype]=
  0
~          km/Month
~          |

PT feasibility loss rate[traveltype]=
  0
~          km/Month
~          |

choice trav to train captv conv rate[traveltype]=
  0
~          km/Month
~          |

mobility growth=
  GET XLS CONSTANTS('?sens', 'Blad1' , 'B31' )
~          1/Month
~          |

train captv to choice trav conv rate[traveltype]=
  0
~          km/Month
~          |

pass trip adj time=
  GET XLS CONSTANTS('?sens', 'Blad1' , 'B30' )
~          Month
~          |

avg speed car driver=
  30.4
~          km/Hour
~          |

avg in car time value[traveltype]=
  avg car trip length[traveltype]*value in car time[traveltype]
~          euro
~          |

cycling access egress time=
  avg distance cycling/avg cycling speed
~          Hour/trip
~          |

avg speed walking=
  6
~          km/Hour
~          |

access and egress value[traveltype]=
  in train time value[traveltype]*access and egress weight
~          euro/Hour
~          |

access and egress movements per trip=
  2
~          Dmn1
~          |

access and egress weight=
  GET XLS CONSTANTS('?sens', 'Blad1' , 'B12' )
~          Dmn1
~          van dalen - paper reistijdwaardering p2.
~          |

```

```

car to train time value ratios[traveltype]=
    0.63,1.09,0.63,1.09
    ~      Dmnl
    ~      verhouding      kort      lang
           spits      0,62962963      1,094594595
           buitenspits      0,627906977      1,094594595
           Wardman tabel 2.7, pub trans values of time
    |

time value weight=
    GET XLS CONSTANTS('sens', 'Blad1' , 'B8' )
    ~      Dmnl
    ~      |

waiting time value[traveltype]=
    in train time value[traveltype]*waiting time weight
    ~      euro/Hour
    ~      |

waiting time weight=
    GET XLS CONSTANTS('sens', 'Blad1' , 'B11' )
    ~      Dmnl
    ~      van dalen - paper reistijdwaardering p2.
    |

walking access egress time=
    avg dist walking/avg speed walking
    ~      Hour/trip
    ~      |

avg speed bus tram metro=
    22.9
    ~      km/Hour
    ~      |

avg speed car passenger=
    26.6
    ~      km/Hour
    ~      |

bus tram metro access egress time=
    avg dist bus tram metro/avg speed bus tram metro
    ~      Hour/trip
    ~      |

price weight=
    GET XLS CONSTANTS('sens', 'Blad1' , 'B7' )
    ~      Dmnl
    ~      |

avg cycling speed=
    13.7
    ~      km/Hour
    ~      |

car access egress time=
    avg dist acc egr car pass/avg speed car passenger
    ~      Hour/trip
    ~      |

transfer time weight=
    GET XLS CONSTANTS('sens', 'Blad1' , 'B13' )
    ~      Dmnl
    ~      van dalen - paper reistijdwaardering p2.
    |

transfer time value[traveltype]=
    in train time value[traveltype]*transfer time weight
    ~      euro/Hour
    ~      |

car driver access egress time=
    avg car dist driver acc egr/avg speed car driver
    ~      Hour/trip
    ~      |

```

```

value in car time[traveltype]=
    car to train time value ratios[traveltype]*in train time value[traveltype]
    ~      euro/Hour
    ~      |

norm avg schld transf time noninst=
    avg scheduled transfer time noninstant/value of norm for train
    ~      Dmnl
    ~      |

avg scheduled transfer time noninstant=
    train headway*avg waiting transfer time factor
    ~      Hour
    ~      |

avg transf time noninstant missed connection=
    train headway
    ~      Hour
    ~      |

train per headway=
    1
    ~      train
    ~      |

train headway=
    1/train frequency*train per headway
    ~      Hour
    ~      |

avg transfer time noninstant=
    noninst connections made*avg transf time noninstant made connection+(1-noninst
connections made\
    )*avg transf time noninstant missed connection
    ~      Hour
    ~      |

avg transf time noninstant made connection=
    train headway*avg waiting transfer time factor
    ~      Hour
    ~      |

avg waiting transfer time factor=
    0.5
    ~      Dmnl
    ~      |

noninst connections made=
    cumulative arrival distribution(norm avg schld transf noninst connections made)
    ~      Dmnl
    ~      |

norm avg schld transf noninst connections made=
    norm avg schld transf time noninst+norm train on time
    ~      Dmnl
    ~      |

"95 norm time train"=
    LOOKUP INVERT(cumulative arrival distribution, 0.95 )
    ~      Dmnl
    ~      |

"95 norm time"=
    LOOKUP INVERT(cumulative arrival distribution, 0.95 )
    ~      Dmnl
    ~      |

time value early arrival train[traveltype]=
    GET XLS CONSTANTS('?sens', 'Blad1' , 'B25' )
    ~      euro/Hour
    ~      value of traveltime reliability p.14 in euro/hour
    ~      |

norm car on time=
    LOOKUP INVERT(cumulative arrival distribution, percentage car on time )
    ~      Dmnl
    ~      |

```



```

norm train on time=
    LOOKUP INVERT(cumulative arrival distribution, percentage train on time )
    ~      Dmnl
    ~      |

time value late arrival train[traveltype]=
    GET XLS CONSTANTS('sens', 'Blad1' , 'B26' )
    ~      euro/Hour
    ~      value of traveltime reliability p.14 in euro/hour
    |

waiting time=
    avg train delay+avg waiting time
    ~      Hour/trip
    ~      |

avg waiting time= WITH LOOKUP (
    train headway,
    ((0,0)-
    (1.5,0.2)],(0,0),(0.083,0.042),(0.25,0.083),(0.5,0.125),(1,0.167),(1.5,0.167\
    ) ) )
    ~      Hour/trip
    ~      describing the arrival pattern of passengers at the station. With high \
    frequency (small headway), passengers will arrive uniformly. Otherwise \
    they arrive on avg 5-10 min before departure
    |

in train time[traveltype]=
    avg train trip distance[traveltype]/avg train scheduled speed[traveltype]
    ~      Hour/trip
    ~      |

in train time value[traveltype]=
    GET XLS CONSTANTS('sens', 'Blad1' , 'B10' )
    ~      euro/Hour
    ~      value of traveltime reliability p.14 in euro/hour
    |

value of norm[traveltype]=
    "95 percent delay value car"[traveltype]/("95 norm time"-norm car on time)
    ~      Hour/trip
    ~      |

"95 percent delay value car"[traveltype]=
    GET XLS CONSTANTS('sens', 'Blad1' , 'B20' )
    ~      Hour/trip
    ~      |

arrival distribution(
    [(0,0)-(1,0.4)],(0,0),(0.05,0.00516351),(0.075,0.03861),(0.1,0.107982),(0.125,0.1909\
    ),(0.15,0.262317),(0.175,0.3093),(0.2,0.330465),(0.225,0.3301),(0.25,0.314712),(0.3\
    ,0.260839),(0.35,0.200622),(0.4,0.148002),(0.45,0.106666),(0.5,0.0759213),(0.55,0.0537
249\
    ),(0.6,0.0379564),(0.65,0.0268451),(0.7,0.0190404),(0.75,0.0135584),(0.8,0.00970008\
    ),(0.85,0.00697544),(0.9,0.00504323),(0.95,0.0036664),(1,0))
    ~
    ~      ~      :SUPPLEMENTARY
    |

cumulative arrival distribution(
    [(0,0)-(1,1)],(0,0),(0.05,0),(0.1,0.02),(0.15,0.12),(0.2,0.27),(0.25,0.43),(0.3,0.58\
    ),(0.35,0.69),(0.4,0.78),(0.45,0.84),(0.5,0.89),(0.55,0.92),(0.6,0.94),(0.65,0.96),\
    (0.7,0.97),(0.75,0.98),(0.85,0.99),(1,1))
    ~      Dmnl
    ~      |

percentage car on time=
    GET XLS CONSTANTS('sens', 'Blad1' , 'B19' )
    ~      Dmnl
    ~      Hoe laat denk je thuis te zijn -> in spits
    |

```

```

avg car trip length[traveltype]=
    avg trip distance[traveltype]/avg car speed[traveltype]
    ~
    ~      Hour
    ~      |

avg car speed[traveltype]=
    GET XLS CONSTANTS('?sens', 'Blad1' , 'B18' )
    ~
    ~      km/Hour
    ~      |

yearly parking levies=
    5.66e+008
    ~
    ~      euro
    ~      http://statline.cbs.nl/StatWeb/publication/?DM=SLNL&PA=80420NED&D1=9&D2=0&D\
    ~      3=a&VW=T
    ~      |

number of trips by car=
    5.01615e+009
    ~
    ~      trips
    ~      |

walking access ratio=
    0.453
    ~
    ~      Dmnl
    ~      |

avg train trip distance[traveltype]=
    avg trip distance[traveltype]-avg access and egress distance
    ~
    ~      km/trip
    ~      |

avg car passenger access cost=
    avg dist acc egr car pass*cost per km car pass
    ~
    ~      euro/trip
    ~      |

avg walking access costs=
    avg dist walking*cost per km walking
    ~
    ~      euro/trip
    ~      |

train cost km(
    [(0,0)-(400,40)], (0,2.1), (7,2.1), (23,4.4), (56,9.3), (77,12.4), (120,17.6), (144,19.4), (\
    ~      193,22.4), (298,24), (400,24))
    ~
    ~      euro/trip
    ~      graph describing relation between km and ticket price
    ~      |

cost per km cycling=
    0
    ~
    ~      euro/km
    ~      |

train trip cost[traveltype]=
    train cost km(avg train trip distance[traveltype])+station access and egress transport
    cost
    ~
    ~      euro/trip
    ~      |

avg dist walking=
    0.82
    ~
    ~      km/trip
    ~      |

car trip cost[traveltype]=
    avg trip distance[traveltype]*cost per km car+parking costs per trip
    ~
    ~      euro/trip
    ~      |

avg cycling access costs=
    avg distance cycling*cost per km cycling
    ~
    ~      euro/trip
    ~      |

avg dist acc egr car pass=
    7.94

```

```

~      km/trip
~      |

avg distance cycling=
2.72
~      km/trip
~      |

cost per km car pass=
0
~      euro/km
~      |

cost per km walking=
0
~      euro/km
~      |

fuel cost per km=
1.8
~      euro/liter
~      |

base cost bus tram metro=
0.8
~      euro/trip
~      |

bike access ratio=
0.245
~      Dmnl
~      |

avg bus tram metro access cost=
base cost bus tram metro+cost per km bus tram metro*avg dist bus tram metro
~      euro/trip
~      |

avg car dist driver acc egr=
7.21
~      km/trip
~      |

avg car driver access cost=
avg car dist driver acc egr*cost per km car
~      euro/trip
~      |

avg dist bus tram metro=
5.8
~      km/trip
~      |

traveltype:
peakshort, peaklong, offpeakshort, offpeaklong
~
~      |

efficiency car=
1/15
~      liter/km
~      |

car access driver ratio=
0.029
~      Dmnl
~      |

bus tram metro access ratio=
0.235
~      Dmnl
~      |

car acc egr passenger ratio=
0.038
~      Dmnl
~      |

```

cost per km bus tram metro=

0.12

~ euro/km

~

|

avg train scheduled speed[traveltype]=

GET XLS CONSTANTS('?sens', 'Blad1' , 'B33')

~ km/Hour

~ OViN2011 kort: 60, lang: 73 km/h

|