

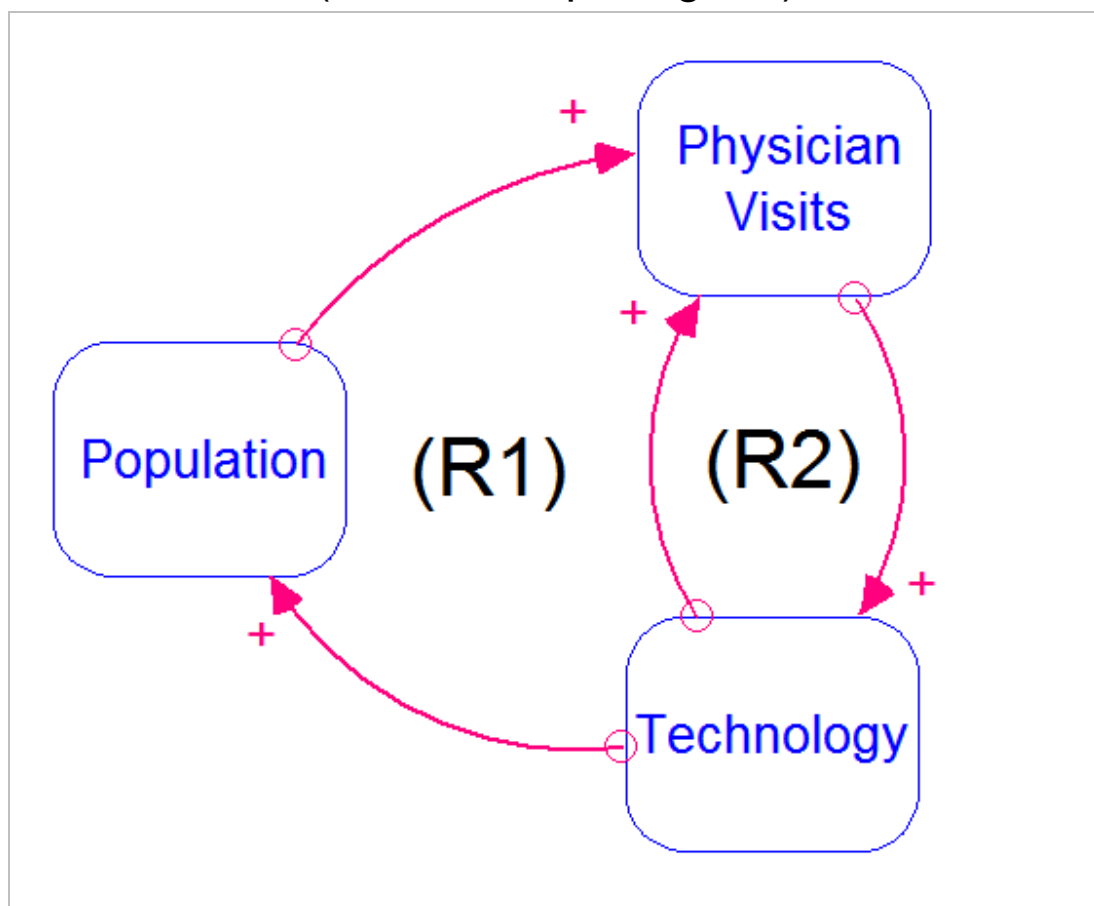
“Getting Started with STELLA and iThink”

International System Dynamics Conference

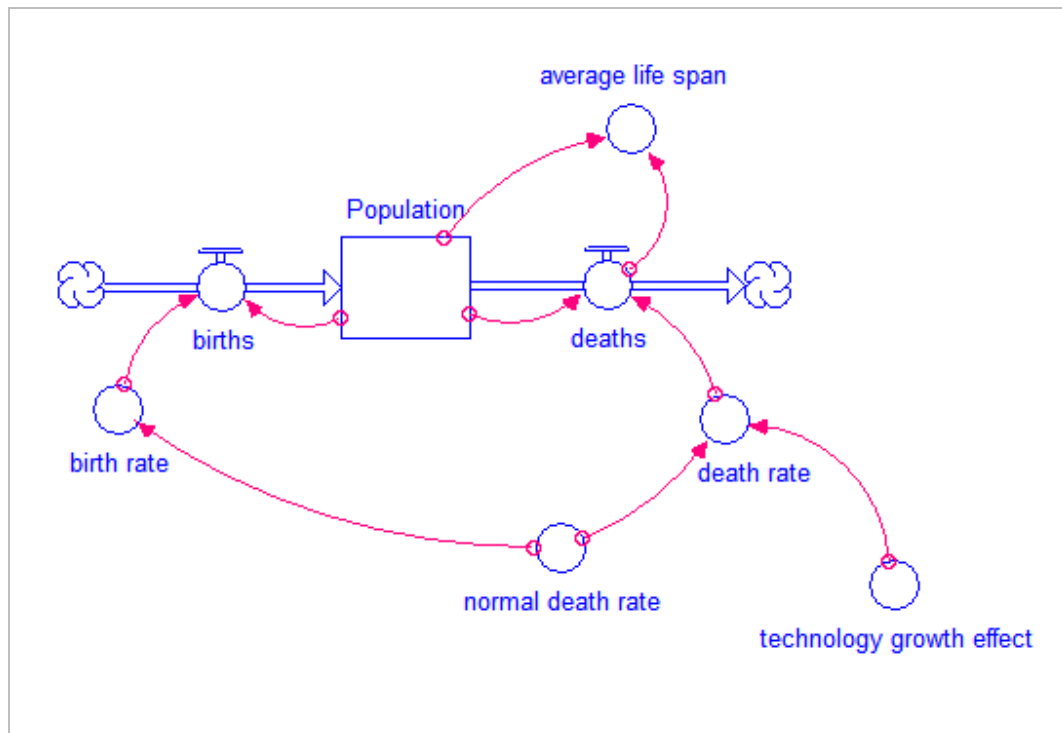
July 30, 2009

Health Care Dynamics Model 1

(Causal Loop Diagram)



Health Care Dynamics Model 2 (Population Module)



Population = 300000 { in thousands }

births = birth_rate*Population

deaths = death_rate*Population

normal_death_rate = 0.013 {1.3% per year}

birth_rate = INIT(normal_death_rate)

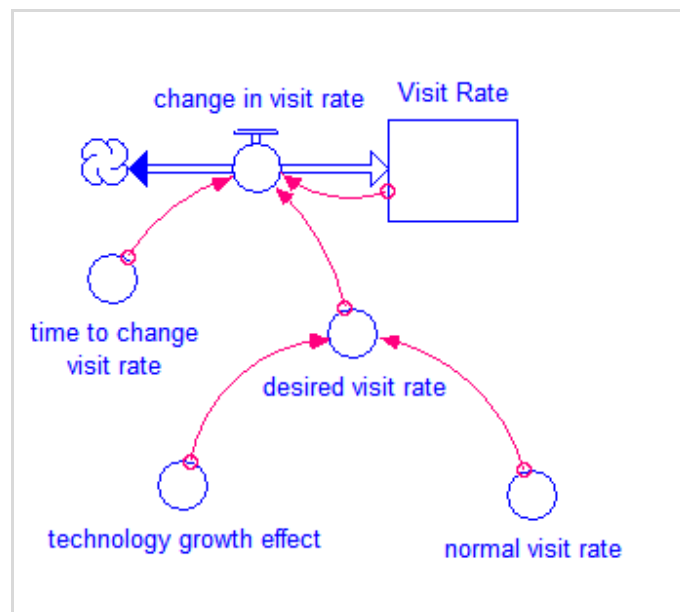
death_rate = INIT(normal_death_rate)/technology_growth_effect

technology_growth_effect = 1

average_life_span = Population/deaths

Health Care Dynamics Model 3

(Physician Visits Module – Part 1)



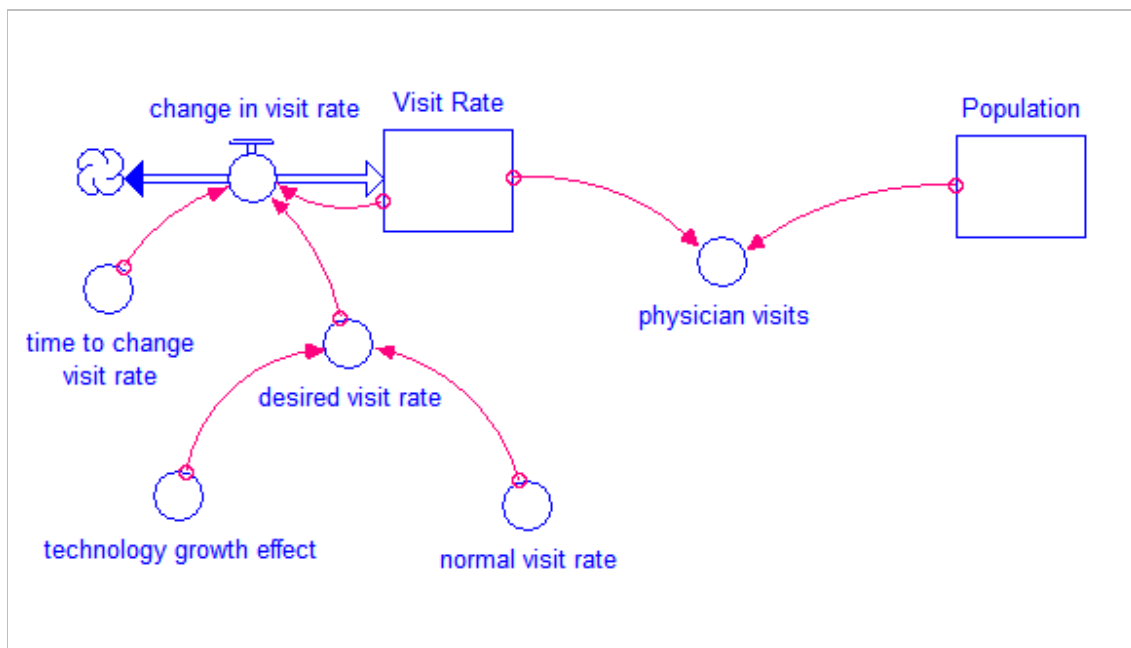
$\text{Visit_Rate} = \text{normal_visit_rate}$

$\text{change_in_visit_rate} = (\text{desired_visit_rate} - \text{Visit_Rate}) / \text{time_to_change_visit_rate}$
 $\text{time_to_change_visit_rate} = 1$

$\text{desired_visit_rate} = \text{normal_visit_rate} * \text{technology_growth_effect}$
 $\text{normal_visit_rate} = 3.5$
 $\text{technology_growth_effect} = 1$

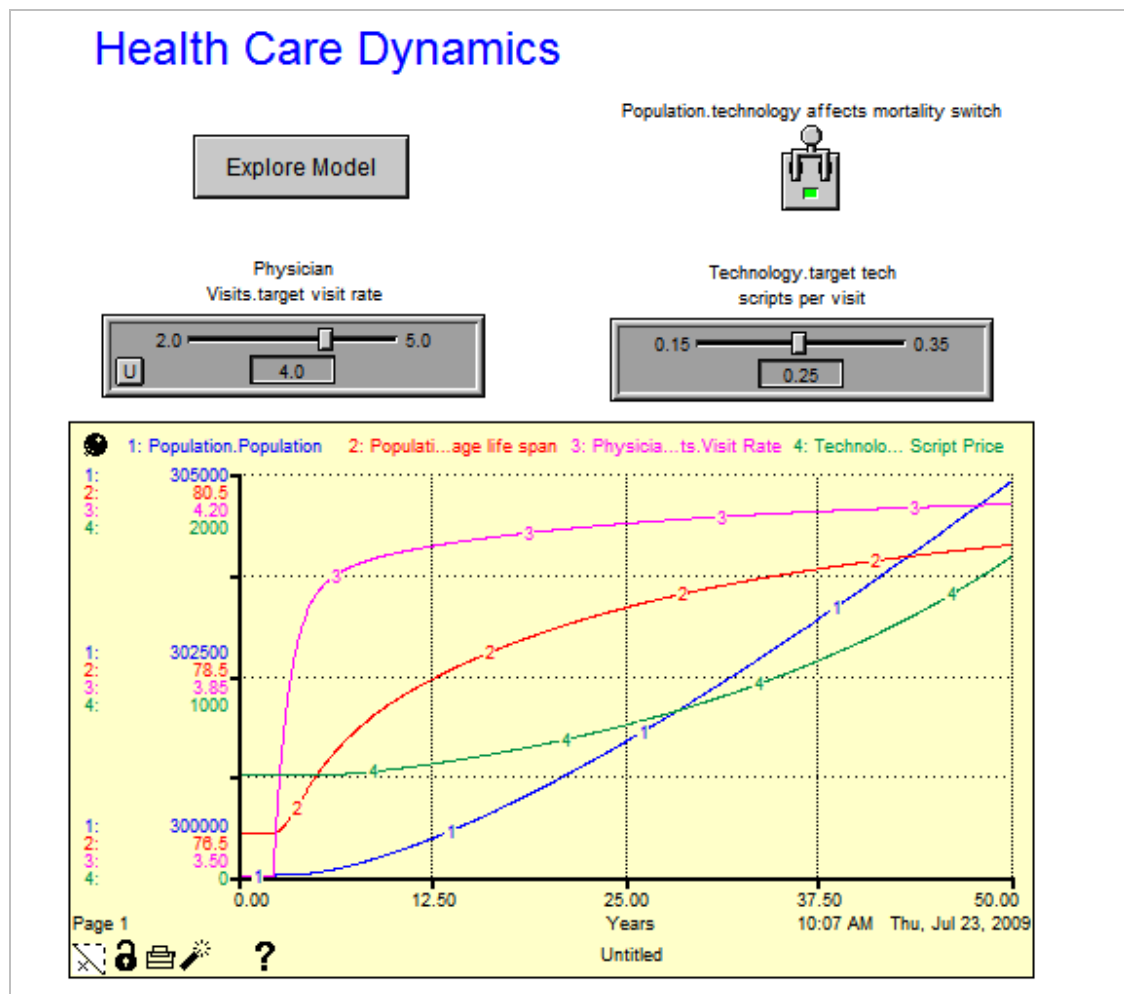
Health Care Dynamics Model 3

(Physician Visits Module – Part 2)

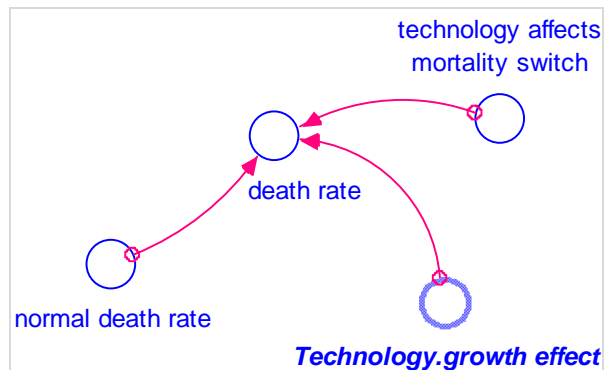


Population = 300000
 $\text{physician_visits} = \text{Population} * \text{Visit_Rate}$

Health Care Dynamics Model 4 (Interface Layer)

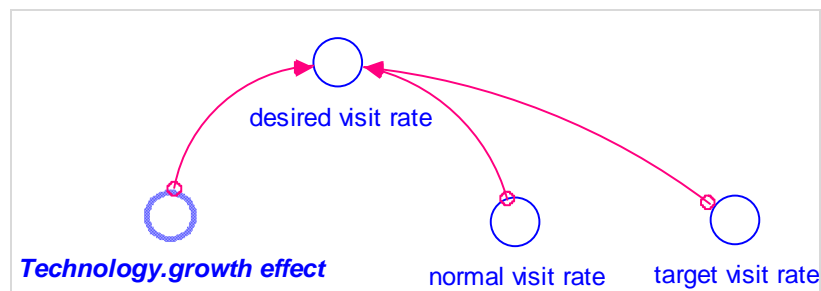


Health Care Dynamics Model 4 (Model Changes for Interface Layer)



Population module:

technology_affects_mortality_switch = 1

$$\text{death_rate} = \text{INIT}(\text{normal_death_rate}) / ((1 - \text{technology_affects_mortality_switch}) + \text{technology_affects_mortality_switch} * \text{Technology.growth_effect})$$


Physician Visits module:

target_visit_rate = 3.5

$$\text{desired_visit_rate} = (\text{normal_visit_rate} + \text{STEP}(\text{target_visit_rate} - \text{normal_visit_rate}, 2)) * \text{Technology.growth_effect}$$