

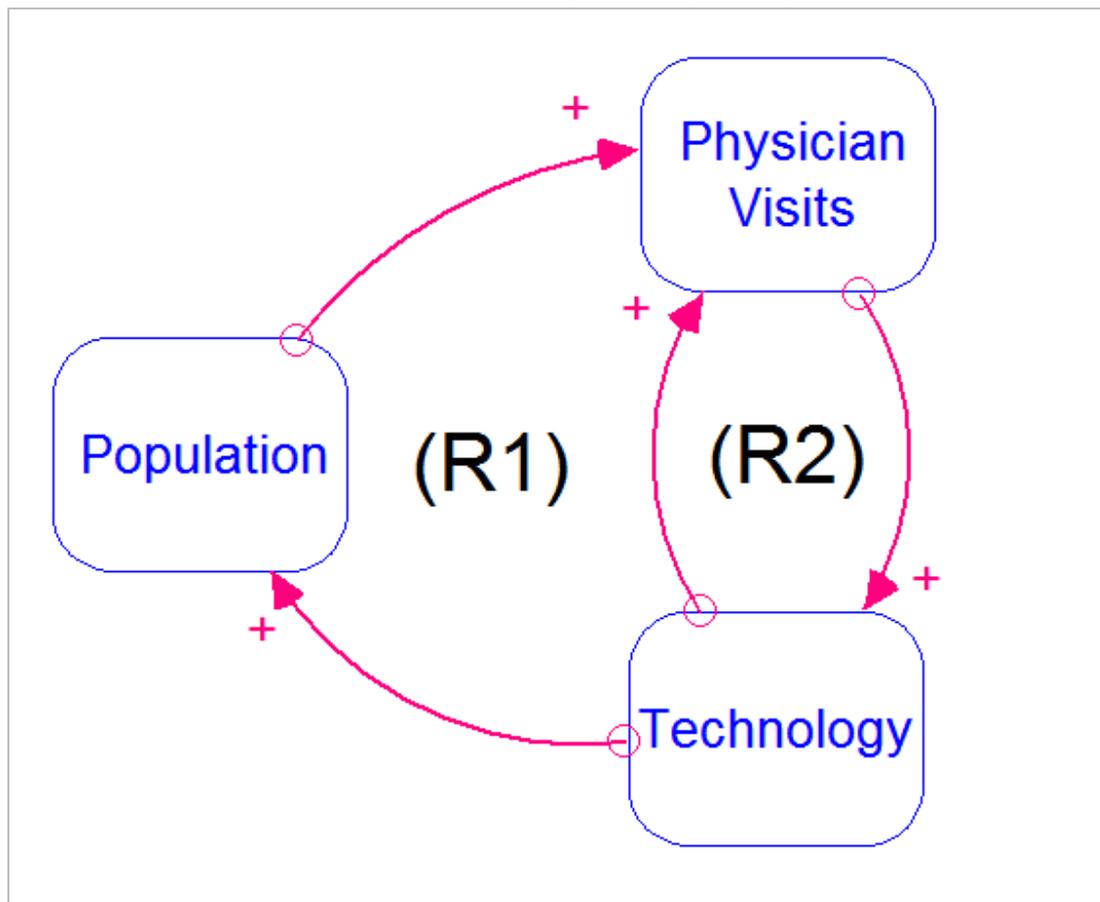
“Getting Started with STELLA and iThink”

International System Dynamics Conference

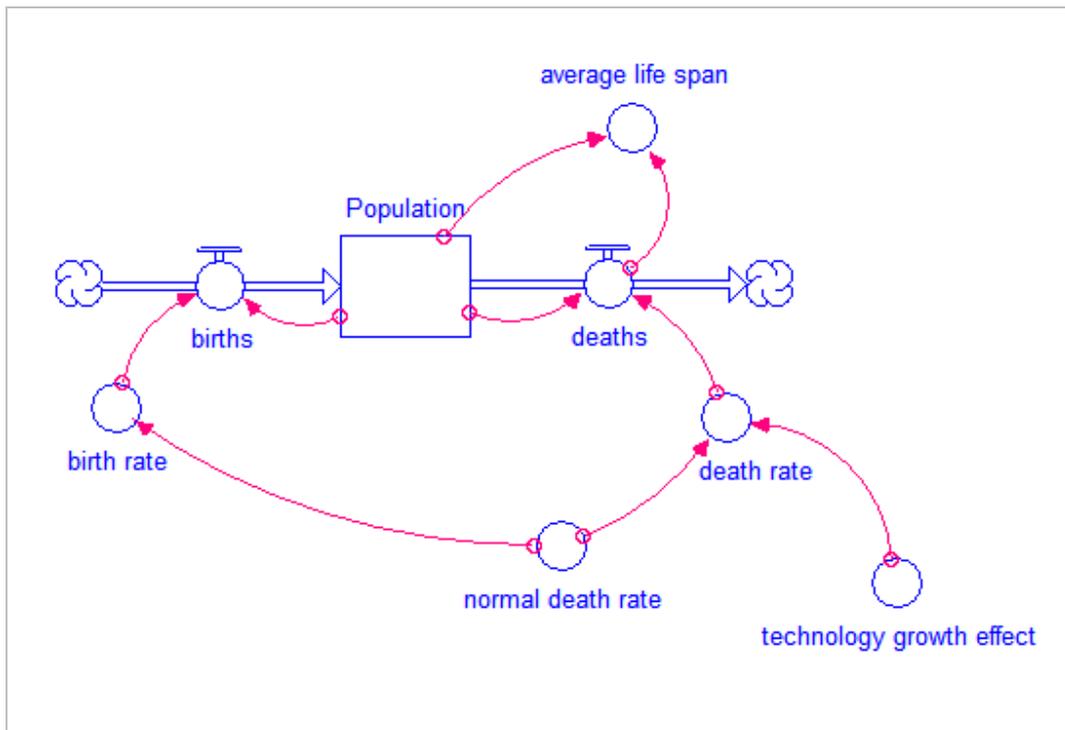
July 30, 2009

Health Care Dynamics Model 1

(Causal Loop Diagram)



Health Care Dynamics Model 2 (Population Module)



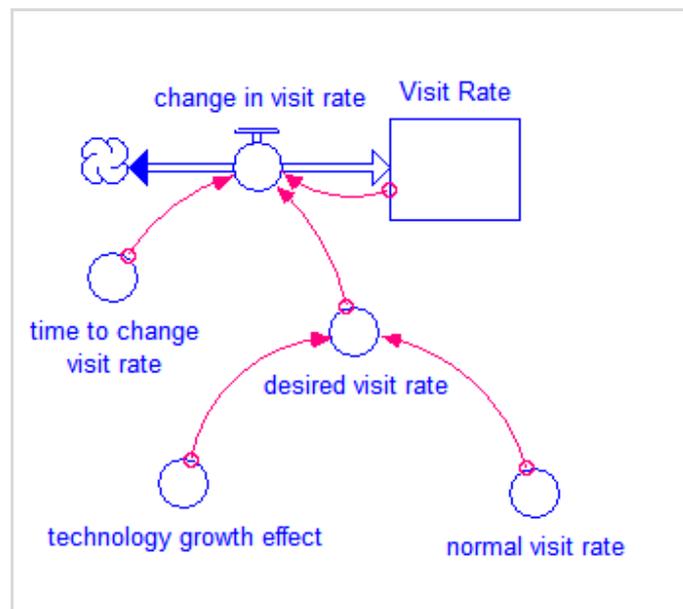
Population = 300000 { in thousands }

births = birth_rate*Population
 deaths = death_rate*Population

normal_death_rate = 0.013 {1.3% per year}
 birth_rate = INIT(normal_death_rate)
 death_rate = INIT(normal_death_rate)/technology_growth_effect
 technology_growth_effect = 1

average_life_span = Population/deaths

Health Care Dynamics Model 3 (Physician Visits Module – Part 1)

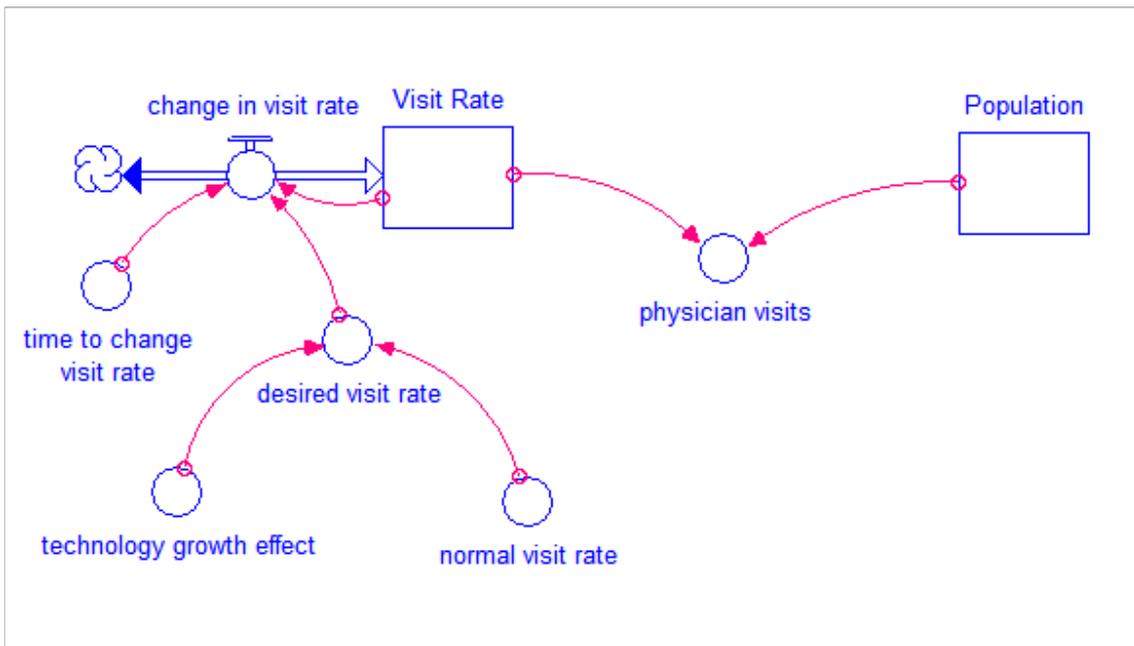


$Visit_Rate = normal_visit_rate$

$change_in_visit_rate = (desired_visit_rate - Visit_Rate)/time_to_change_visit_rate$
 $time_to_change_visit_rate = 1$

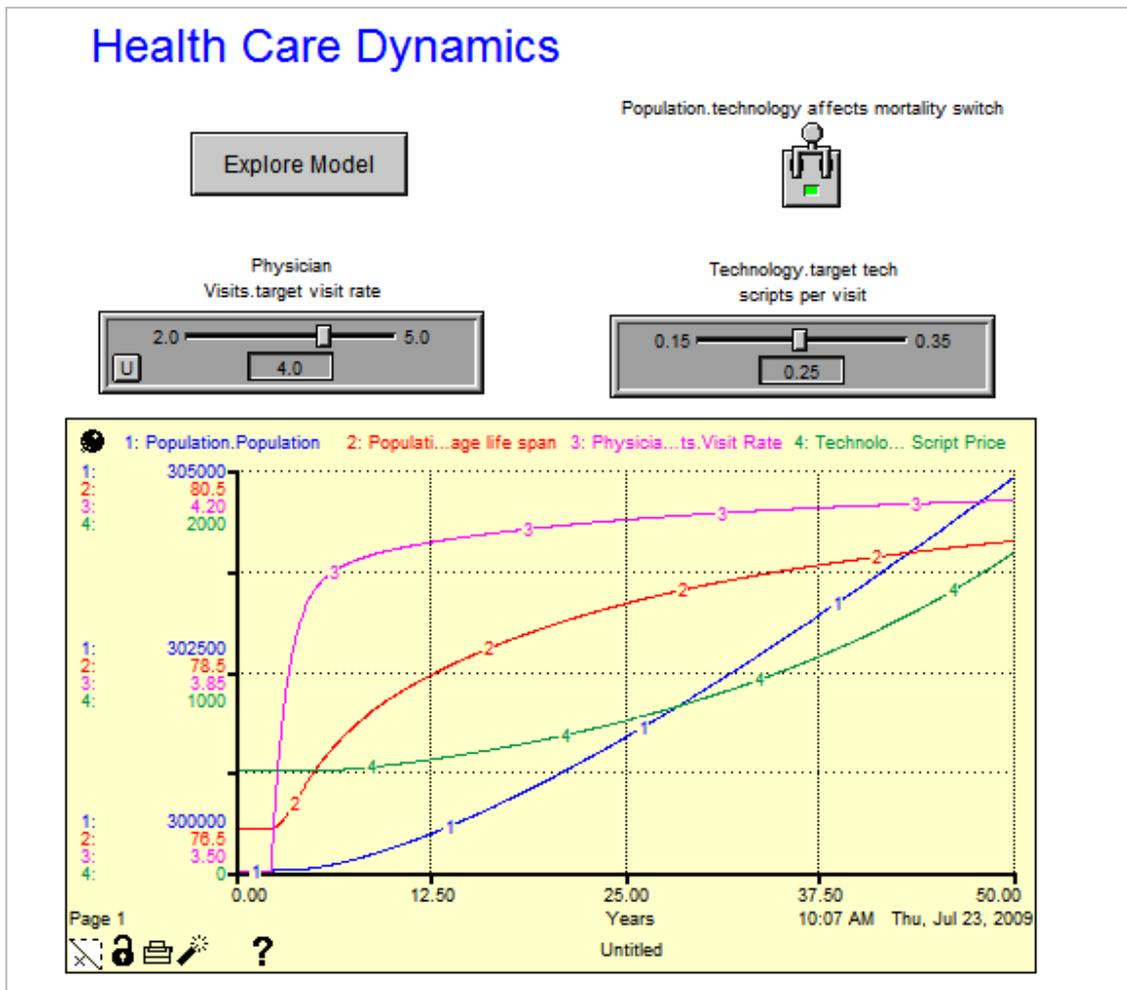
$desired_visit_rate = normal_visit_rate * technology_growth_effect$
 $normal_visit_rate = 3.5$
 $technology_growth_effect = 1$

Health Care Dynamics Model 3 (Physician Visits Module – Part 2)

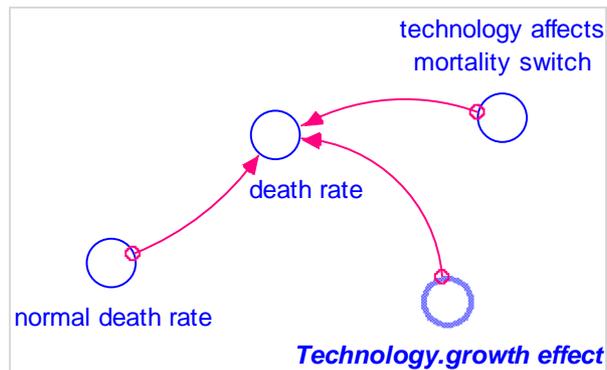


Population = 300000
 physician_visits = Population*Visit_Rate

Health Care Dynamics Model 4 (Interface Layer)

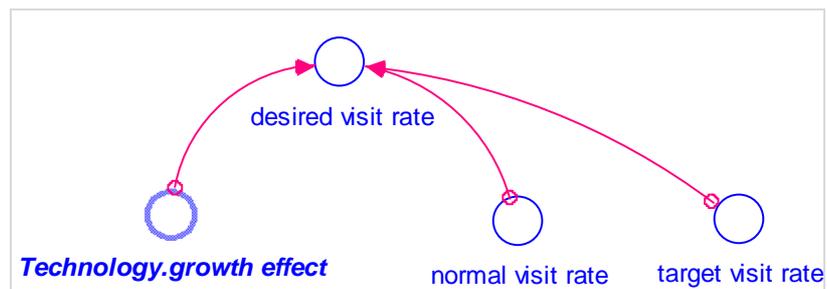


Health Care Dynamics Model 4 (Model Changes for Interface Layer)



Population module:

technology_affects_mortality_switch = 1

$$\text{death_rate} = \text{INIT}(\text{normal_death_rate}) / ((1 - \text{technology_affects_mortality_switch}) + \text{technology_affects_mortality_switch} * \text{Technology.growth_effect})$$


Physician Visits module:

target_visit_rate = 3.5

$$\text{desired_visit_rate} = (\text{normal_visit_rate} + \text{STEP}(\text{target_visit_rate} - \text{normal_visit_rate}, 2)) * \text{Technology.growth_effect}$$